THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

113/2 GEOGRAPHY 2

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours Year: 2020

Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of **seven (7)** questions.
- 2. Answer a total of **five (5)** questions. Question number **one (1)** is compulsory.
- 3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
- 4. Cellular phones and any unauthorized materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
- 5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



Answer **five (5)** questions. Question number **one (1)** is compulsory.

- "Manpower mobilization is a way towards achieving tangible socio-economic development."
 With reference to this statement, describe eight strategies that have been adopted by Tanzania to mobilize her manpower since independence.
- 2. To what extent does the utilization of resources and improvement of science help to overcome overpopulation in developing countries? Explain by giving five points.
- 3. Examine four setbacks and four prosperities of the tourism industry in East Africa.
- 4. "For decades since independence, Tanzania has adopted several strategies to modernize her manufacturing industry." Support this statement by giving eight points.
- 5. Explain four economic importances of transportation through pipelines and indicate four challenges for construction of pipelines in East Africa.
- 6. "Although nuclear energy is disastrous, it is still a prosperous source of energy in the world." Argue for this statement in eight points.
- 7. Describe five negative impacts of the mining industry in Developing Countries and suggest three ways of mitigating them.